

October 12, 2021

Senator Joe Manchin
United States Senate
306 Hart Senate Office Building
Washington, DC 20510

Dear Senator Manchin,

As Congress and the Administration continue to negotiate the budget reconciliation package, we write today to urge you to include a national paid family and medical leave program that includes paid leave for individuals with serious illnesses and health conditions and caregivers. This program is crucial for many working parents, patients and caregivers in West Virginia.

While we understand that difficult decisions need to be made with regards to the reconciliation package, individuals with serious illnesses and caregivers in West Virginia are counting on you to help ensure they do not have to choose between treating their illness or having enough income to survive.

The 21 undersigned patient advocacy and partner organizations represent patients with serious illnesses and conditions including cancer, ALS, muscular dystrophy, epilepsy, hemophilia, Alzheimer's, Long COVID and many others. While policymakers debate this legislation, every day new patients are diagnosed with these diseases – and patients and their families are faced with questions about how to balance work, treatment, and finances. While you are negotiating budget targets in the billions, we ask you to remember the working patients and caregivers in West Virginia who are struggling to balance their own budgets as they treat or recover from their illness, or give care to loved ones, and try to still earn a paycheck.

The availability of paid family and medical leave for these people is vital, as treatment for and recovery from serious illnesses and conditions are often difficult and time consuming. The flexibility to balance treatment and employment is essential for patients and caregivers. For example, multiple studies show that cancer patients and caregivers who have paid leave have higher rates of job retention and lower rates of financial burden than those who do not have access to paid leave.^{1,2,3} Research demonstrates that paid family leave helps Alzheimer's patients and their caregivers better navigate complex medical care.⁴ Not all patients or caregivers have access to paid family and medical leave, and without it they risk financial hardship or not getting the care they or their loved ones need.

According to the Bureau of Labor Statistics' National Compensation Survey on employee benefits, in early 2021, 23% of private-sector workers had paid family leave through their jobs – leaving more than 88 million workers without paid family leave to care for a loved one.⁵ Only 42 percent of workers had access to personal medical leave through an employer-provided short-term disability insurance policy.⁶ In West Virginia, even unpaid leave under the federal Family and Medical Leave Act is inaccessible for 59 percent of working people.⁷ Nationwide, workers of color, low-wage workers and single parents are disproportionately excluded.⁸ People of color and with lower incomes are also disproportionately impacted by many of the diseases our groups represent – meaning the very patients who are more likely to need to use paid family and medical leave are the ones least likely to have access to it.

Our organizations have long fought to ensure that patients have access to care to treat their serious illnesses and health conditions. Being able to take time off work is fundamentally an access to care issue, and our current patchwork system of paid and unpaid leave forces some patients and caregivers to

choose between treating their illness and keeping their job or having enough income to survive – while also exacerbating health inequities.

Thank you for considering our requests. If you have any questions or would like to talk with our representatives, please direct your staff to contact Stephanie Krenrich at the American Cancer Society Cancer Action Network at stephanie.krenrich@cancer.org.

Sincerely,

Alliance for Aging Research
ALS Association
American Cancer Society Cancer Action
Network
American Heart Association
Association of Oncology Social Work
Cancer Support Community
Child Neurology Foundation
COVID Survivors for Change
Epilepsy Foundation
Epilepsy Foundation West Virginia
Friends of Cancer Research

Hemophilia Federation of America
Muscular Dystrophy Association
National Alliance for Caregiving
National Coalition for Cancer Survivorship
National Organization for Rare Disorders
National Patient Advocate Foundation
Susan G. Komen
Triage Cancer
UsAgainstAlzheimer's
WomenHeart, The National Coalition for
Women with Heart Disease

¹ Veenstra CM, Regenbogen SE, Hawley ST, Abrahamse P, Banerjee M, Morris AM. Association of Paid Sick Leave With Job Retention and Financial Burden Among Working Patients With Colorectal Cancer. JAMA. 2015 Dec 22 29;314(24):2688-90. doi: 10.1001/jama.2015.12383. PubMed PMID: 26717032.

² Veenstra, C.M., Abrahamse, P., Wagner, T.H., Hawley, S.T., Banerjee, M. & Morris, A.M. (2018). Employment Benefits and Job Retention: Evidence Among Patients With Colorectal Cancer. Cancer Med. 2018 Mar; 7(3): 736–745. doi: 10.1002/cam4.1371.

³ ACS CAN. Paid Leave is an Important Component of Cancer Care for Working Patients, Survivors and Caregivers. October 23, 2020.

<https://www.fightcancer.org/sites/default/files/Paid%20Leave%20External%20Factsheet%20Final%2010-23-20.pdf>

⁴ UsAgainstAlzheimer's. Supporting Family Caregivers Providing Alzheimer's and Dementia Care [https://www.usagainstalzhimers.org/sites/default/files/2018-09/A New Frontier In Paid Leave.pdf](https://www.usagainstalzhimers.org/sites/default/files/2018-09/A%20New%20Frontier%20In%20Paid%20Leave.pdf). September 2018

⁵ U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. National Compensation Survey: Employee Benefits in the United States, March 2021. September 2021. <https://www.bls.gov/ncs/ebs/benefits/2021/employee-benefits-in-the-united-states-march-2021.pdf>

⁶ Ibid.

⁷ diversitydatakids.org. (2020). Working adults who are eligible and can afford FMLA unpaid leave (percent) by race/ethnicity. Retrieved 14 January 2021 from Brandeis University, The Heller School, Institute for Child, Youth and Family Policy website

[https://data.diversitydatakids.org/dataset/fmla_a_eligaff_re_p-working-adults-who-are-eligible-and-can-afford-fmla-unpaid-leave--percent--by-ra;](https://data.diversitydatakids.org/dataset/fmla_a_eligaff_re_p-working-adults-who-are-eligible-and-can-afford-fmla-unpaid-leave--percent--by-ra)

⁸ Abt Associates, prepared for the U.S. Department of Labor. Employee and Worksite Perspectives of the Family and Medical Leave Act: Results from the 2018 Surveys. July 2020.

https://www.dol.gov/sites/dolgov/files/OASP/evaluation/pdf/WHF_FMLA2018SurveyResults_FinalReport_Aug2020.pdf